

#### CHI Learning & Development System (CHILD)

#### **Project Title**

Improving Safety Around Emergency Department (ED) Ambulance Bay

#### **Project Lead and Members**

Project lead: Desmond Koh

Project members: Joyce Loke

#### **Organisation(s) Involved**

Ng Teng Fong General Hospital

#### **Healthcare Family Group Involved in this Project**

Medical, Nursing

#### **Applicable Specialty or Discipline**

**Emergency Department** 

#### Aims

To make concrete improvements to keep this well-utilised thoroughfare safe, and ensure the injury and fatality rates along the walkway remains at zero

#### Background

See poster appended/below

#### Methods

See poster appended/below

#### Results

See poster appended/ below



#### CHI Learning & Development System (CHILD)

#### **Lessons Learnt**

The team heeded lessons from near misses, taking courage to creatively overcome design regulations and bureaucracy, and make unquantifiable improvements to safety.

#### Conclusion

See poster appended/below

#### **Project Category**

Care & Process Redesign, Build Environment, Facilities Management Improvements

#### **Keywords**

Safety, Ambulance Bay, Sign Posting

#### Name and Email of Project Contact Person(s)

Name: Desmond Koh

Email: koh tze hock@nuhs.edu.sg

# IMPROVING SAFETY AROUND ED AMBULANCE BAY

MEMBERS: DESMOND KOH, ED NURSING TEAM

# Define Problem/ Set Aim

### **Opportunity for Improvement**

The visitor walkway linking ED's P3 service area and the Emergency Visitor Lounge passes by the ambulance bay. There are scratches on the walls and rooftop of this walkway, a result of near misses by inexperienced ambulance operators.

ED Operations and Nursing completed a Patient Safety Walk Round led by CMB and Medical Affairs, and flagged areas of concern to improve on.

### <u>Aim</u>

The ED team endeavours to make concrete improvements to keep this well-utilised thoroughfare safe, and ensure the injury and fatality rates along the walkway remains at zero.

### **Establish Measures**

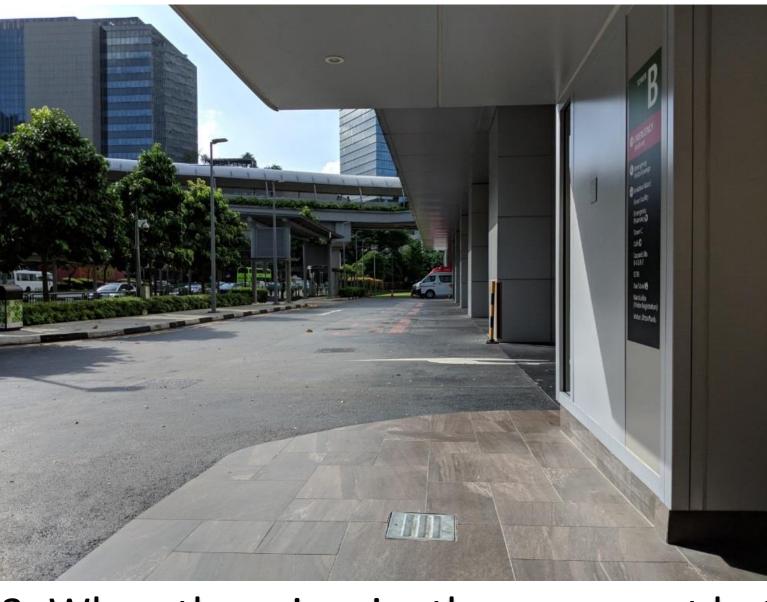
The walkway has seen zero reported injuries thus far, but there are multiple, clear signs of near misses presenting risks.

### **Analyse Problem**

1. **Multiple points of damage** by ambulances very near walkway between ED P3 service area and Emergency Visitor Lounge.



2. No warning on the **narrowing** of the walkway, and that this is happening near a **blind spot** in proximity to **fast-moving vehicles**.





3. When there is rain, the pavement between the two service points becomes a **fall hazard** as water pools on the ground.



4. Ambulances have been known to leave **engines running** while idling at the parking bays.

### **Select Changes**

**SAFETY** 

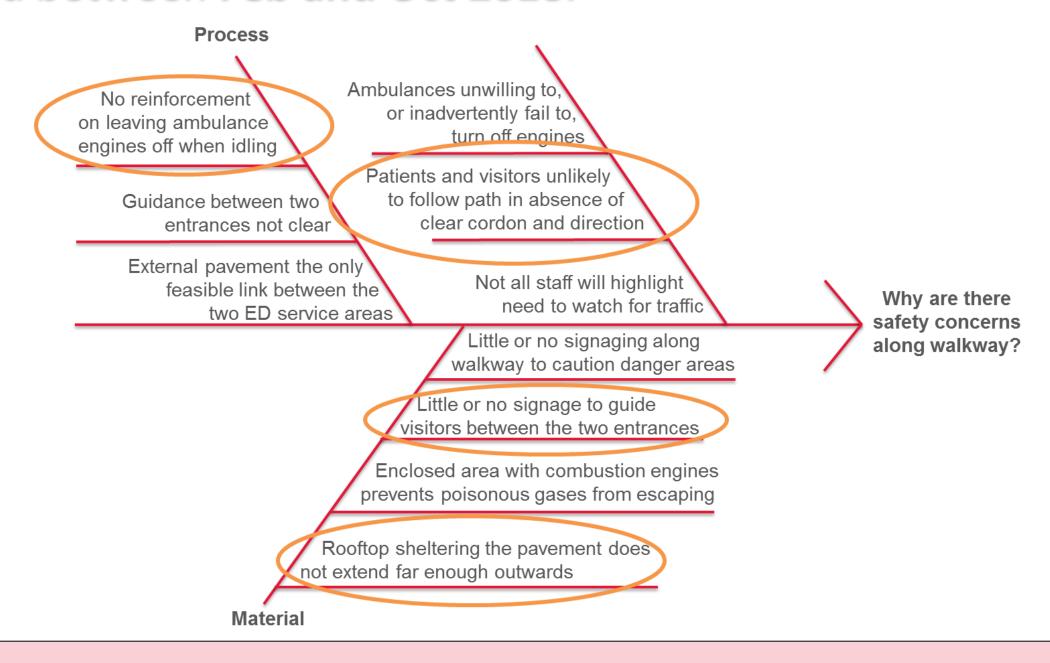
**QUALITY** 

**VALUE** 

**PRODUCTIVITY** 

**PATIENT EXPERIENCE** 

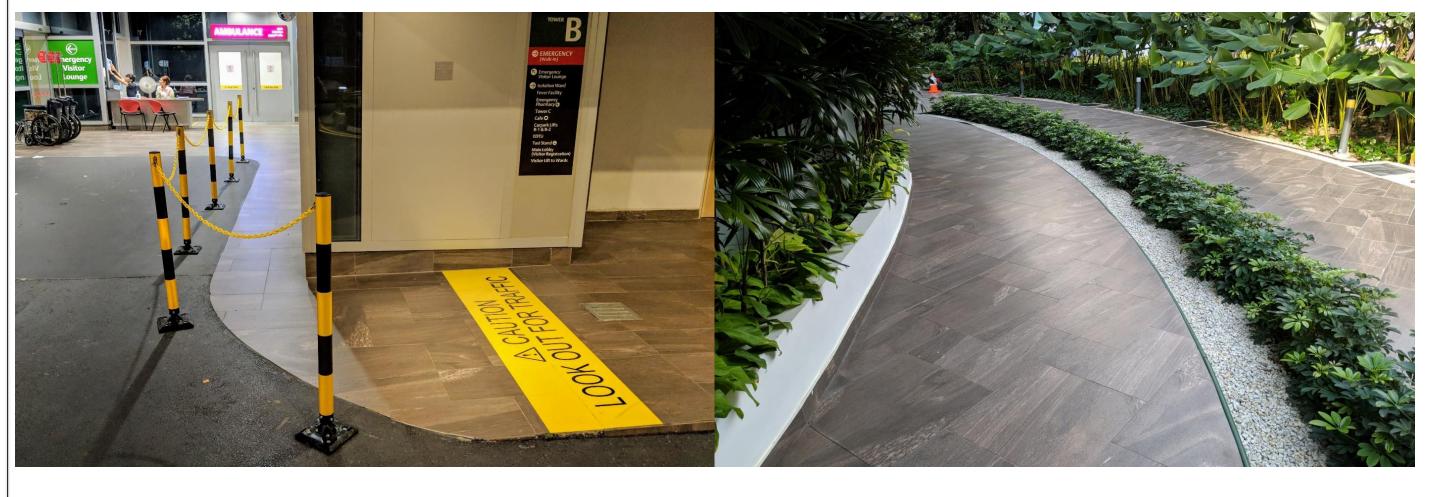
The team conducted a fish-bone analysis to distill the best ideas. ED then fine-tuned the solutions with Facilities Devt and Comms. They were implemented between **Feb and Oct 2018**.



### Test & Implement Changes

1. Reflective bollards, cordons & cautionary floor prints, to improve visibility of pavement to vehicles and keep visitors on path.

2. Change out planter so rainwater may discharge properly without pooling and increasing fall risk.

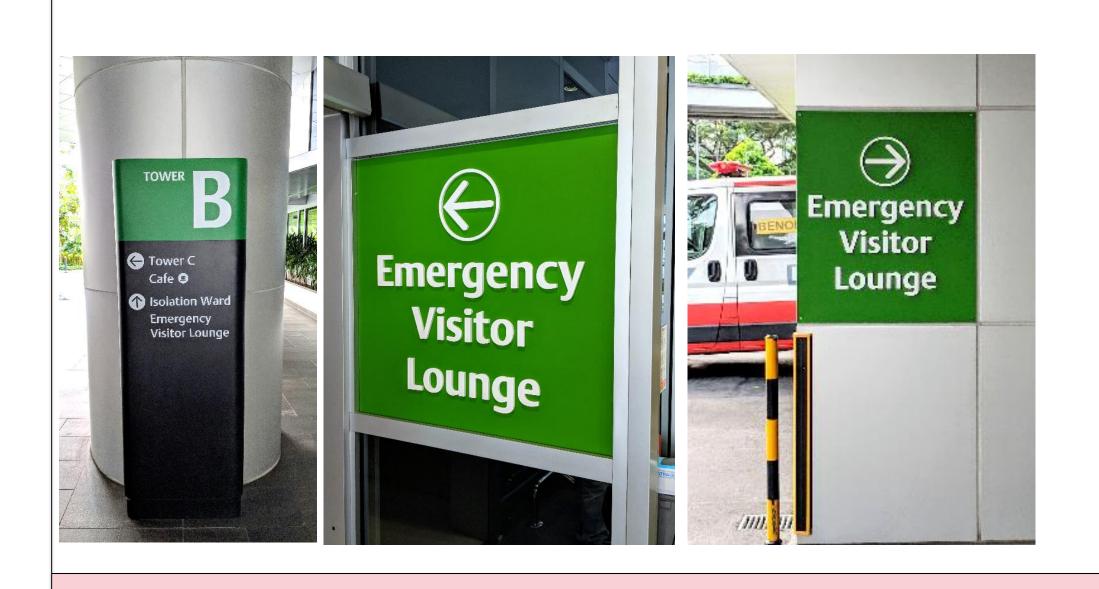


3. Bright yellow cautionary strips and additional restricted entry stickers to keep visitors clear of ambulance access swing doors.



4. Larger, colour-coded signs to direct visitors clearly along the walkway, so they may focus on the surroundings while making their way.

5. Signs reminding ambulances to turn off idling engines.





# Spread Change/ Learning Points

The team heeded lessons from the near misses, taking courage to creatively overcome design regulations and bureaucracy, and made unquantifiable improvements to safety. Taking charge of the issue demonstrates ED's commitment to maintain a zero injury streak.